



**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA**  
**KAKINADA – 533 003, Andhra Pradesh, India**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

<b>III Year - I Semester</b>		<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS and APPLICATIONS</b>					

**Course objectives::**

- To understand the basic operation & performance parameters of differential amplifiers.
- To understand & learn the measuring techniques of performance parameters of Op-Amp
- To learn the linear and non-linear applications of operational amplifiers.
- To understand the analysis & design of different types of active filters using op-amps
- To learn the internal structure, operation and applications of different analog ICs
- To Acquire skills required for designing and testing integrated circuits

**UNIT I**

**Introduction:** Internal Block Diagram of various stages of Op-Amp and Roll of each Stage. Differential Amplifier using BJTs and With  $R_E$  DC and AC Analysis, Basic Current Mirror Circuit, Improved Version of current mirror circuit, current repeated circuit, Wilson current source.

OP-Amp Block Diagram (Symbolic Representation), Characteristics of Op-Amp, Ideal and Practical Op-Amp specifications, DC and AC Characteristics, Definitions of Input and Output Off-set voltage and currents slow rate, CMRR, PSRR, etc, Measurements of Op-Amp Parameters. Three-Terminal Voltage Regulators 78xx & 79xx Series, current Booster, adjustable voltage, Dual Power Supply with 78xx & 79xx.

**UNIT II**

**LINEAR and NON-LINEAR APPLICATIONS OF OP-AMPS:** Inverting and Non-inverting amplifier, Integrator and differentiator, Difference amplifier, Instrumentation amplifier, AC amplifier, V to I, I to V converters, Buffers. Non-Linear function generation, Comparators, Multivibrators, Triangular and Square wave generators, Log and Anti log Amplifiers, Precision rectifiers.

**UNIT III**

**ACTIVE FILTERS, ANALOG MULTIPLIERS AND MODULATORS:** Design & Analysis of Butterworth active filters – 1st order, 2nd order LPF, HPF filters. Band pass, Band reject and all pass filters.

Four Quadrant Multiplier, IC 1496, Sample & Hold circuits.

**UNIT IV**

**TIMERS & PHASE LOCKED LOOPS:** Introduction to 555 timer, functional diagram, Monostable and Astable operations and applications, Schmitt Trigger; PLL - introduction, block schematic, principles and description of individual blocks, 565 PLL, Applications of PLL – frequency multiplication, frequency translation, AM, FM & FSK demodulators. Applications of VCO (566).



**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA**  
**KAKINADA – 533 003, Andhra Pradesh, India**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

**UNIT V**

**DIGITAL TO ANALOG AND ANALOG TO DIGITAL CONVERTERS:** Introduction, basic DAC techniques, weighted resistor DAC, R-2R ladder DAC, inverted R-2R DAC, and IC 1408 DAC, Different types of ADCs – parallel Comparator type ADC, counter type ADC, successive approximation ADC and dual slope ADC. DAC and ADC Specifications, Specifications AD 574 (12 bit ADC).

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Linear Integrated Circuits – D. Roy Choudhury, New Age International (p)Ltd, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2003.
2. Op-Amps & Linear ICs - Ramakanth A. Gayakwad, PHI, 1987.
3. Linear Integrated Circuits by Salivahan-3<sup>rd</sup>-Edition, McGrawHill, 2018

**REFERENCES:**

1. Operational Amplifiers & Linear Integrated Circuits –Sanjay Sharma ;SK Kataria & Sons; 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2010
2. Operational Amplifiers & Linear Integrated Circuits–R.F.Coughlin & Fredrick Driscoll, PHI, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2000.
3. Operational Amplifiers & Linear ICs – David A Bell, Oxford Uni. Press, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2011.
4. Linear Integrated Circuits, by Ganesh Babu T. R. and Suseela B. Scitech, 5<sup>th</sup>-Edition, 2014.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Design circuits using operational amplifiers for various applications.
- Analyze and design amplifiers and active filters using Op-amp.
- Diagnose and trouble-shoot linear electronic circuits.
- Understand the gain-bandwidth concept and frequency response of the amplifier configurations.
- Understand thoroughly the operational amplifiers with linear integrated circuits.